## חAMIBIA UחIVERSITY <br> OF SCIEMCE AMD TECHOOLOGY

## FACULTY OF HEALTH, APPLIED SCIENCES AND NATURAL RESOURCES

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES

| QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE |  |
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| QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BOSC | LEVEL: 7 |
| COURSE CODE: MMP701S | COURSE NAME: MATHEMATICAL METHODS <br> IN PHYSICS |
| SESSION: JUNE 2022 | PAPER: THEORY |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS | MARKS: 100 |

FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

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| MODERATOR: | Prof S. C. Ray |

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer ALL the questions.
2. Write clearly and neatly.
3. Number the answers clearly.

## PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS <br> Non-programmable Calculators

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

## Question 1

1.1 A battery giving a constant voltage of $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{t})=40 \mathrm{~V}$ is connected in series to a resistor of resistance $20 \Omega$ and an inductor of inductance 1 H . If the initial current in the circuit, is $\mathrm{I}(0)=3 \mathrm{~A}$.
1.1.1 Write the differential equation satisfying above condition
1.1.2 Solve the formulated differential equation and find the current after $t$ seconds.
1.2 Find the particular solution of $\left(\cos x-x \sin x+y^{2}\right) \mathrm{d} x+2 x y \mathrm{~d} y=0$ that satisfies the initial conditions $\mathrm{y}=1$ when $x=\pi$

### 1.3 Solve $\left(y^{2}-1\right) y^{\prime}=4 x y^{2}$

## Question 2

2.1 Solve $y^{\prime \prime}-4 y=x e^{x}+\operatorname{Cos} 2 x$
2.2 A spring with a mass of 2 kg has natural length 0.5 m . A force of 25.6 N is required to maintain it stretched to a length of 0.7 m . If the spring is stretched to a length of 0.7 m and then released with initial velocity zero
2.2.1. What is the value of spring constant
2.2.2. Formulate the differential equation and find the position of the mass at any time $t$.

## Question 3

3.1

Given the system

$$
\begin{gather*}
x-2 y+3 z=3 \\
4 x+y-z=2 \\
2 x+3 y-5 z=-1 \tag{3}
\end{gather*}
$$

3.1.1. Identify the column vectors as $V_{1}, V_{2}, V_{3}$
3.1.2. Find the the superposition coefficients.
3.1.3 Express column vectors as a superposition of the V's.
3.2 Find the eigenvectors of the matrix A given as

$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{ll}
5 & 4 \\
1 & 2
\end{array}\right)
$$

3.3 Find the adjoint of matrix $A$

$$
A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}
1 & 0 & -1 \\
1 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{array}\right]
$$

4.1 Verify that the functions $f_{1}(x)=1, f_{2}(x)=\sin x$, and $f_{3}(x)=\cos x$ are orthogonal
in $[-\pi, \pi]$, and use them to construct an orthonormal set of functions in $[-\pi, \pi]$
4.2 Determine the first three Hermite polynomials from the generating formula

$$
H_{n}(y)=(-1)^{n} e^{+y^{2}} \frac{d^{n}}{d y^{n}} e^{-y^{2}}
$$

4.3 What is Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization Process, explain it mathematically

